

Bro-Osquery



Bro Network Monitor
<https://www.bro.org>

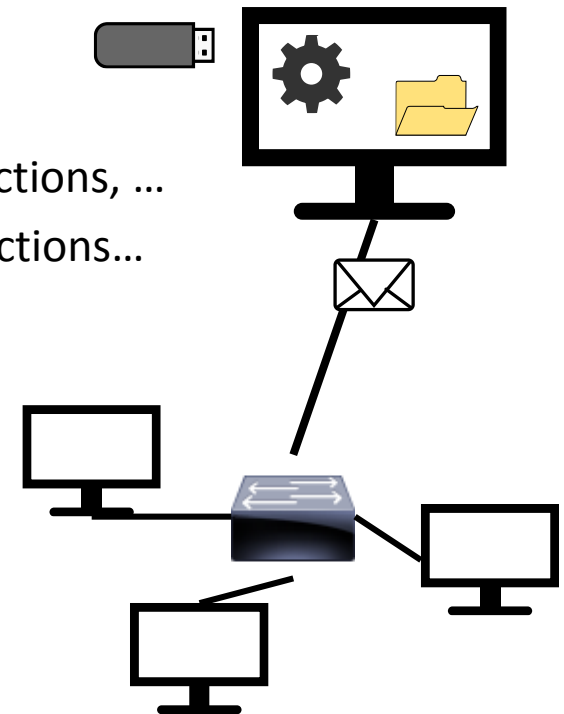


Osquery Host Monitor
<https://osquery.io/>



Large-Scale Host and Network Monitoring
Using Open-Source Software

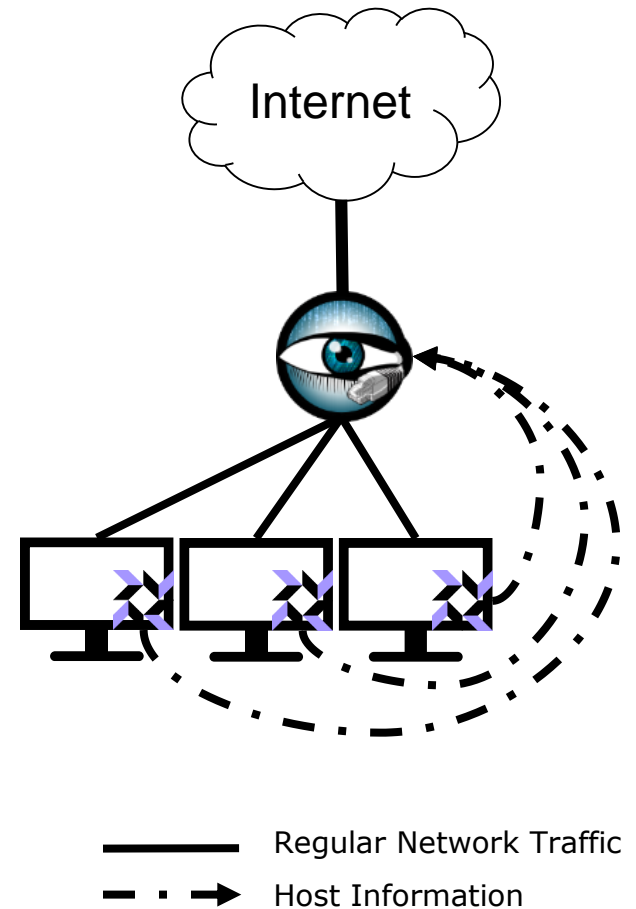
Motivation

- Today: Separate monitoring of hosts and network
 - Sometimes not even both in place
 - Not enough visibility to detect all attacks
- Limited visibility in separated monitoring through
 - Hosts: Unknown or hiding malware, negligible local actions, ...
 - Network: Encrypted network traffic, malicious local actions...
- Required: Assessing host behavior by evaluating
 - Activity on hosts (host-centric)
 - Communication with other hosts (network-centric)
 - Both at the same time!
- Benefits from combining host and network monitoring
 - More context about network communications
 - More context about communicating applications



Bro-Osquery in a nutshell

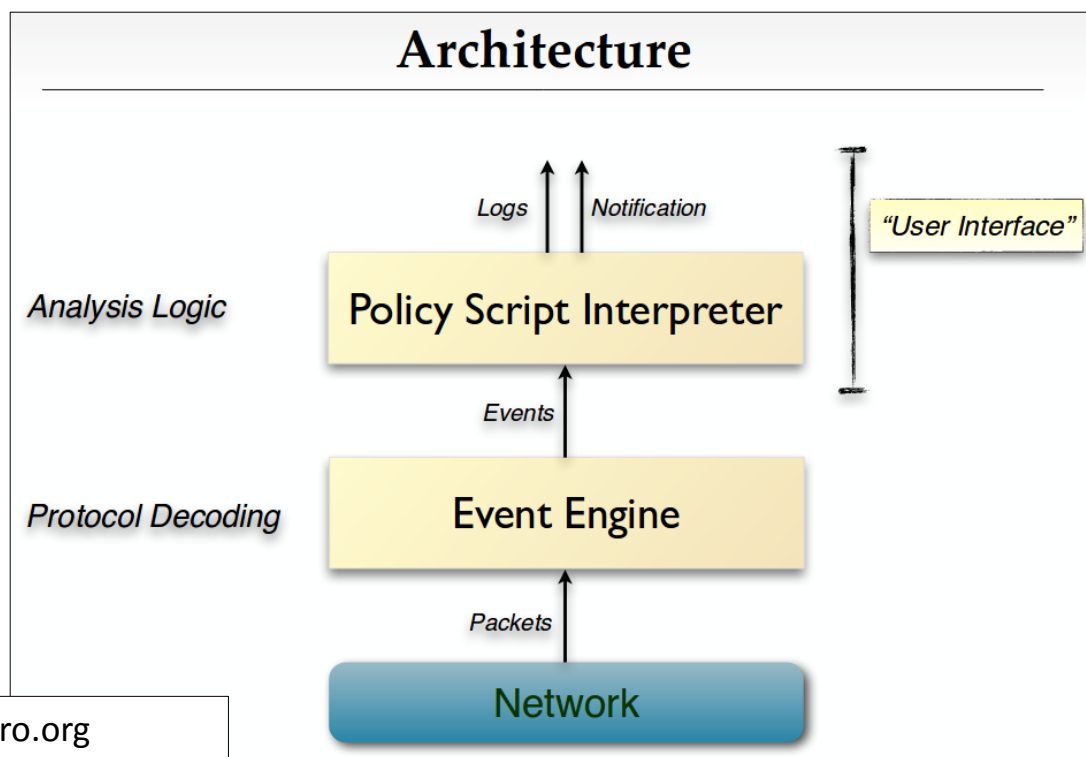
- Two types of data sources in your network
 - Network Monitor: Bro 
 - Host Monitor: Osquery 
- Bro as central analysis platform
 - Monitors network communication
 - Receives data from Osquery hosts
 - Enables correlation of host and network data
 - Which app/user is responsible for specific communication?
 - Detection of (attack) scenarios with knowledge from hosts and network
 - Tracking execution of downloaded files
 - Detecting SSH-Chain
 - Identifying users responsible for data exfiltration





Bro in a nutshell

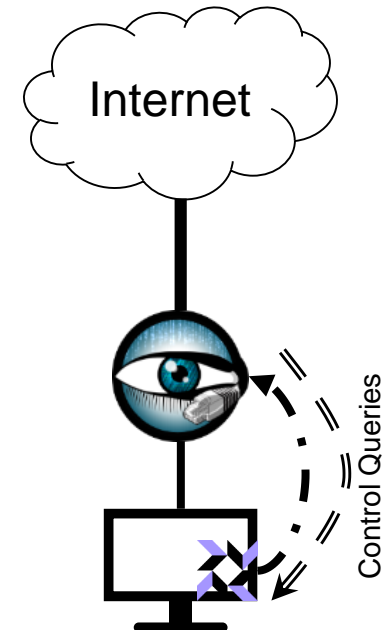
- Powerful analysis framework for network traffic
- Focuses on network security monitoring
- Scripts as Bro's "Magic Ingredient"
 - Comes with > 10,000 lines of script code
 - Deep Packet Inspection
 - Application specific
 - Custom policies and detection rules

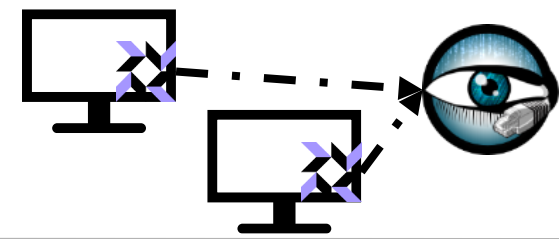


From <https://www.bro.org>

Features of Bro-Osquery

- **Controlling Osquery schedule and receiving results with Bro**
 - Central control instance for querying groups of Osquery hosts
 - Maintaining query schedule of hosts at runtime
 - Ability to execute one-time queries
 - Results are natively fed back and are available in Bro script
- **Logging query results**
 - Central logging of structured data as Bro log files
 - Extending network sessions with users/applications
- **Detection of sophisticated scenarios**
 - Ability to write Bro scripts with access to full host and network data
 - Event-based detection in real-time extensible by custom scripts
- **Large-scale deployments**
 - Load distribution using proxies and/or multiple Bros



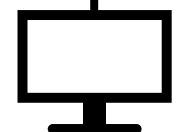
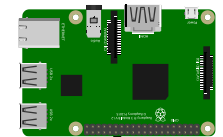
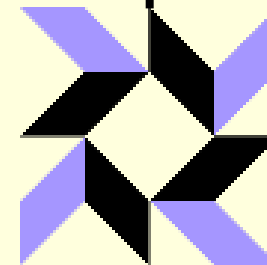


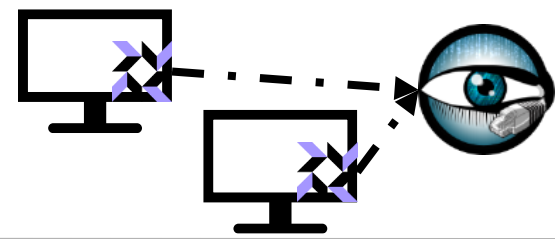
Demo: Logging of SQL Queries

- Controlling and logging the query results for all connected Osquery hosts

```
event bro_init()  
{  
  Log::create_stream(LOG, [$columns=Info, $path="osq-processes"]);  
  
  local query = [$ev=host_processes,  
    $query="SELECT pid,name,path,cmdline,cwd,root,uid,gid,on_disk,start_time,parent,pgroup FROM processes"];  
  osquery::subscribe(query);  
}
```

```
steffen@atlantis ~ $ ssh bro  
pi@raspberrypi:~$  
Linux raspberrypi 4.9.59-v7+ #1047 SMP Sun Oct 29 12:19:23 GMT 2017 armv7l  
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;  
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the  
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.  
Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent  
permitted by applicable law.  
Last login: Mon May 28 01:52:40 2018 from 192.168.137.141  
SSH is enabled and the default password for the 'pi' user has not been changed.  
This is a security risk - please login as the 'pi' user and type 'passwd' to set a new password.  
pi@raspberrypi:~$  
  
steffen@atlantis ~ $
```





Demo: Logging of SQL Queries

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~ 190x25  
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.
```

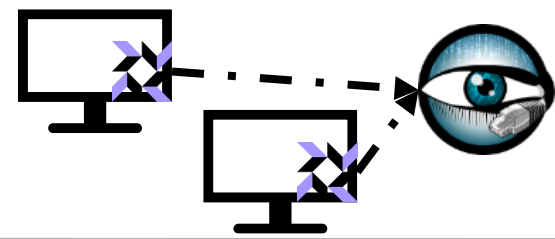
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```

```
Last login: Sun May 27 16:08:59 2018 from 192.168.137.141
```

```
SSH is enabled and the default password for the 'pi' user has not been changed.  
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```

```
pi@raspberrypi:~$ sudo /usr/local/bro/bin/broctl deploy  
checking configurations ...  
installing ...  
removing old policies in /usr/local/bro/spool/installed-scripts-do-not-touch/site ...  
removing old policies in /usr/local/bro/spool/installed-scripts-do-not-touch/auto ...  
creating policy directories ...  
installing site policies ...  
generating standalone-layout.bro ...  
generating local-networks.bro ...  
generating broctl-config.bro ...  
generating broctl-config.sh ...  
stopping ...  
stopping bro ...  
starting ...  
starting bro ...  
pi@raspberrypi:~$
```

```
steffen@Atlantis ~ 190x26  
steffen@Atlantis ~$ sudo rm -rf /var/osquery/osquery.db/ && sudo systemctl start osquery  
steffen@Atlantis ~$
```



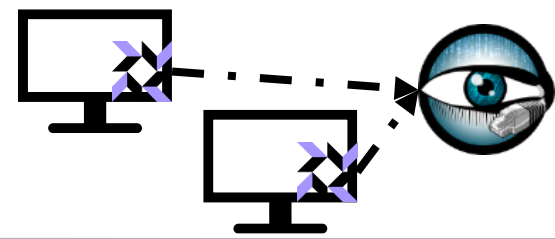
Demo: Logging of SQL Queries

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stopping bro ...
starting ...
starting bro ...
pi@raspberrypi:~$ tail -n0 -f /usr/local/bro/logs/current/osq-processes.log
1527437698.622382 4C4C4544-0038-4710-8037-C2C04F504332 29958 nc /bin/nc.openbsd nc google.de 80 /home/steffen / 1000 1000 1 197522 4697 29958
^C
pi@raspberrypi:~$
```

```
steffen@Atlantis ~ 190x26
steffen@Atlantis ~$ sudo rm -rf /var/osquery/osquery.db/ && sudo systemctl start osquery
steffen@Atlantis ~$ nc google.de 80
^C
steffen@Atlantis ~$
```

Demo: Logging of SQL Queries

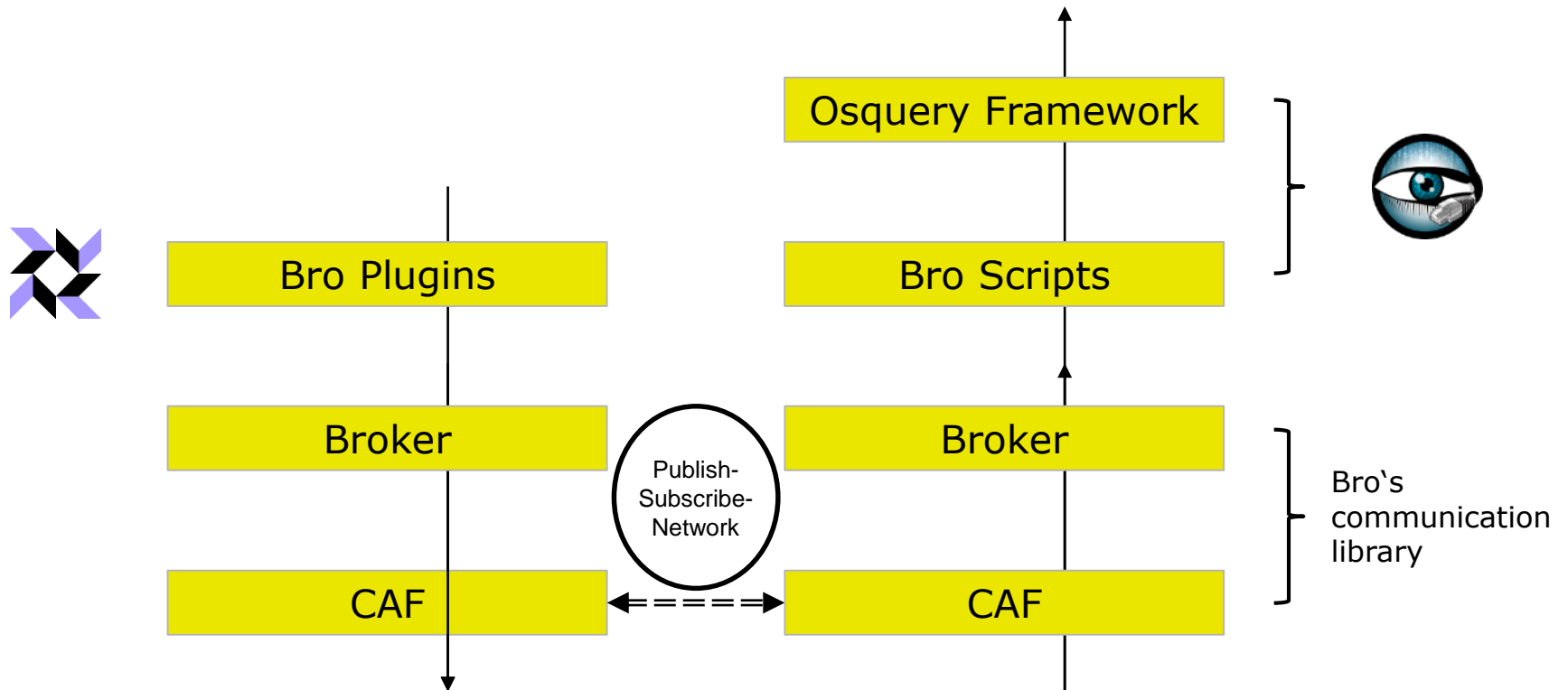
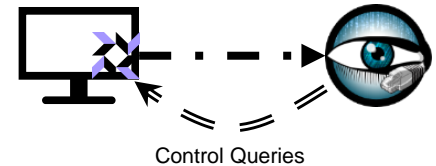
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^C
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ tail -n0 -f /usr/local/bro/logs/current/osq-process_events.log
1527437810.678441 4C4C4544-0038-4710-8037-C2C04F504332 30576 /bin/bash "bash" (empty) 1000 1000 1527437809 4697
1527437810.678441 4C4C4544-0038-4710-8037-C2C04F504332 30576 /usr/bin/curl curl google.de /home/steffen 1000 1000 1527437809 4697
1527437810.678441 4C4C4544-0038-4710-8037-C2C04F504332 30577 /usr/bin/curl "curl" (empty) 1000 1000 1527437809 30576
^C
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

```
steffen@Atlantis ~ 190x26
steffen@Atlantis ~ $ sudo rm -rf /var/osquery/osquery.db/ && sudo systemctl start osquery
steffen@Atlantis ~ $ nc google.de 80
^C
steffen@Atlantis ~ $ curl google.de
<HTML><HEAD><meta http-equiv="content-type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
<TITLE>301 Moved</TITLE></HEAD><BODY>
<H1>301 Moved</H1>
The document has moved
<A HREF="http://www.google.de/">here</A>.
</BODY></HTML>
steffen@Atlantis ~ $
```

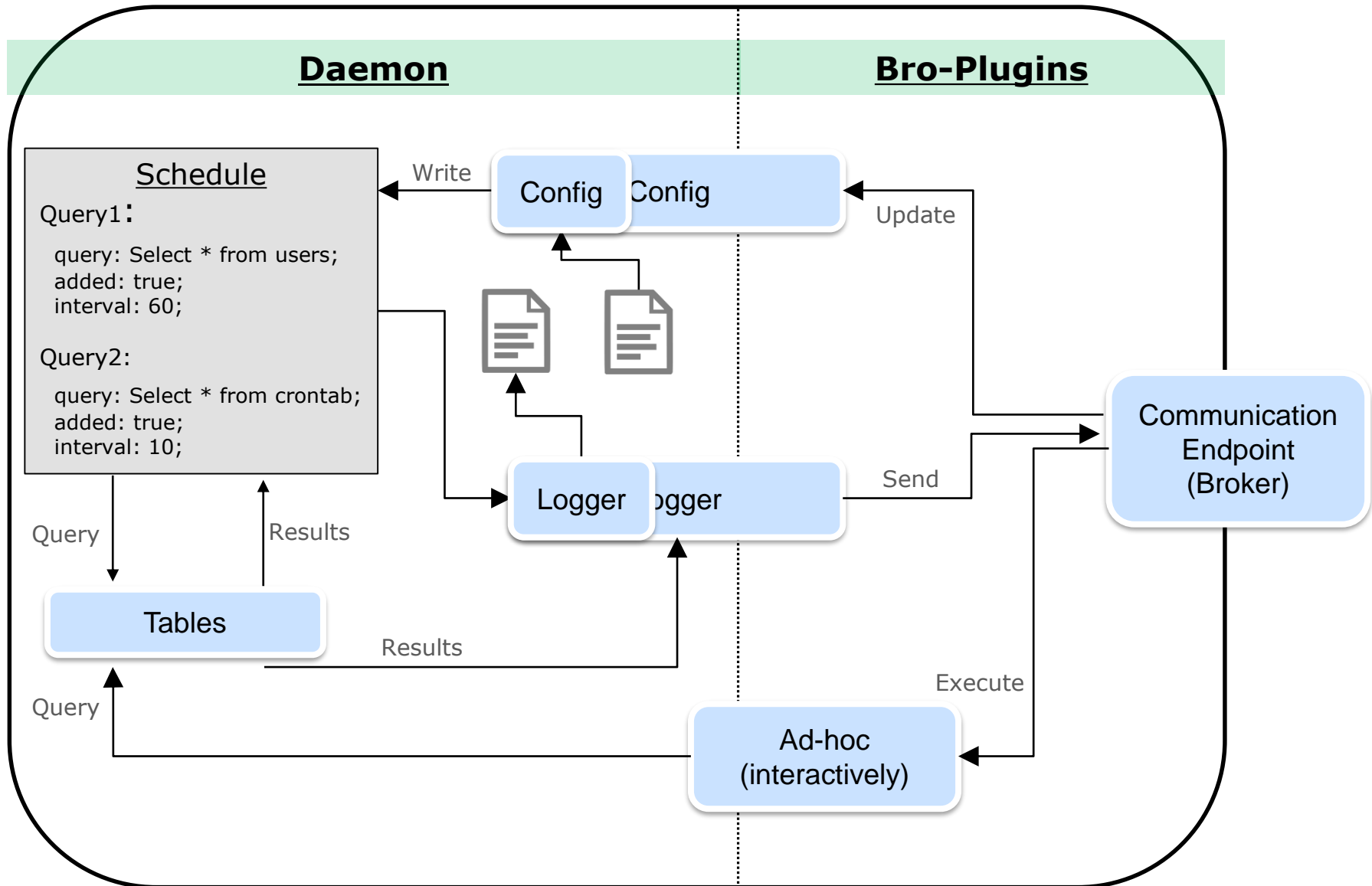
Network Stack in Bro-Osquery

■ Extensions to the existing open-source tools

- In Osquery:
 - Bro plugins including communication library (c++)
- In Bro:
 - Osquery framework (bro script)



Architecture in Osquery



Technical Details: Extending Osquery Code



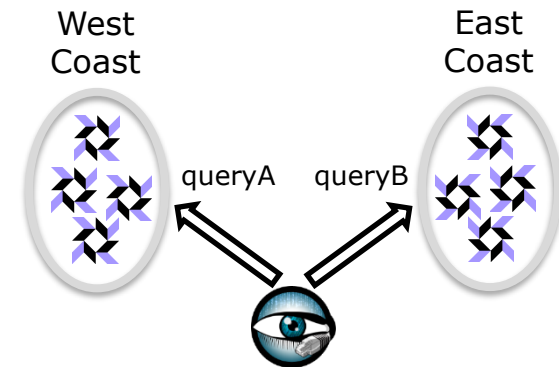
- **Broker Manager (Singleton)**
 - Connectivity with the Broker network
 - Handling of messages (publishing and subscribing to messages)
- **Query Manager (Singleton)**
 - State keeping of schedule/ad-hoc queries for result handling
- **Distributed Plugin**
 - “Runnable” to receive Broker messages
 - Updating schedule or execution of one-time queries
- **Logger Plugin**
 - Sending query results to Bro



Using the Osquery Framework

■ Organization of Osquery hosts

- Hosts are organized in groups (non-disjoint)
 - Statically by configuration
 - Dynamically based on IP subnets
- Groups can be addressed by SQL queries
- Default group contains all Osquery hosts



■ Communication with Osquery hosts

- API for organizing groups (IP subnet -> group name)

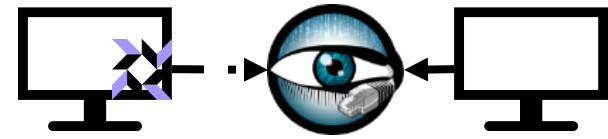
```
global set_host_group: function(range: subnet, group: string);
```

- API for subscribing queries (query result -> topic name)

```
global subscribe: function(q: Query, host: string &default="", group: string &default="");
```

- API for executing one-time queries (query result -> topic name)

```
global execute: function(q: Query, host: string &default="", group: string &default="");
```



Demo: Host-Network Correlation

- Tie username and process to TCP connections

```
steffen@atlantis ~$ ssh bro
pi@raspberrypi:~$ ssh bro
Linux raspberrypi 4.9.59-v7+ #1047 SMP Sun Oct 29 12:19:23 GMT 2017 armv7l

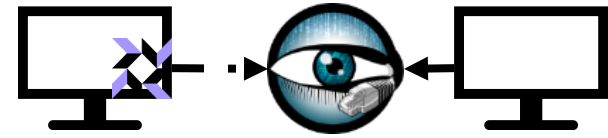
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SSH is enabled and the default password for the 'pi' user has not been changed.
This is a security risk - please login as the 'pi' user and type 'passwd' to set a new password.

pi@raspberrypi:~$
```

The diagram illustrates the host-network correlation process. On the left, a terminal window shows an SSH session from 'steffen@atlantis' to 'pi@raspberrypi'. The terminal output includes the Linux version, copyright information, and a security warning about SSH. The terminal prompt is 'pi@raspberrypi:~\$'. On the right, a diagram shows a Raspberry Pi connected to a monitor. Above the Pi is a large eye icon with a USB drive, representing network monitoring. A dashed arrow points from the Pi to the eye. Below the Pi is a purple geometric logo, representing the process or user being monitored. A dashed arrow points from the logo to the eye, indicating the correlation of the process to the network connections.

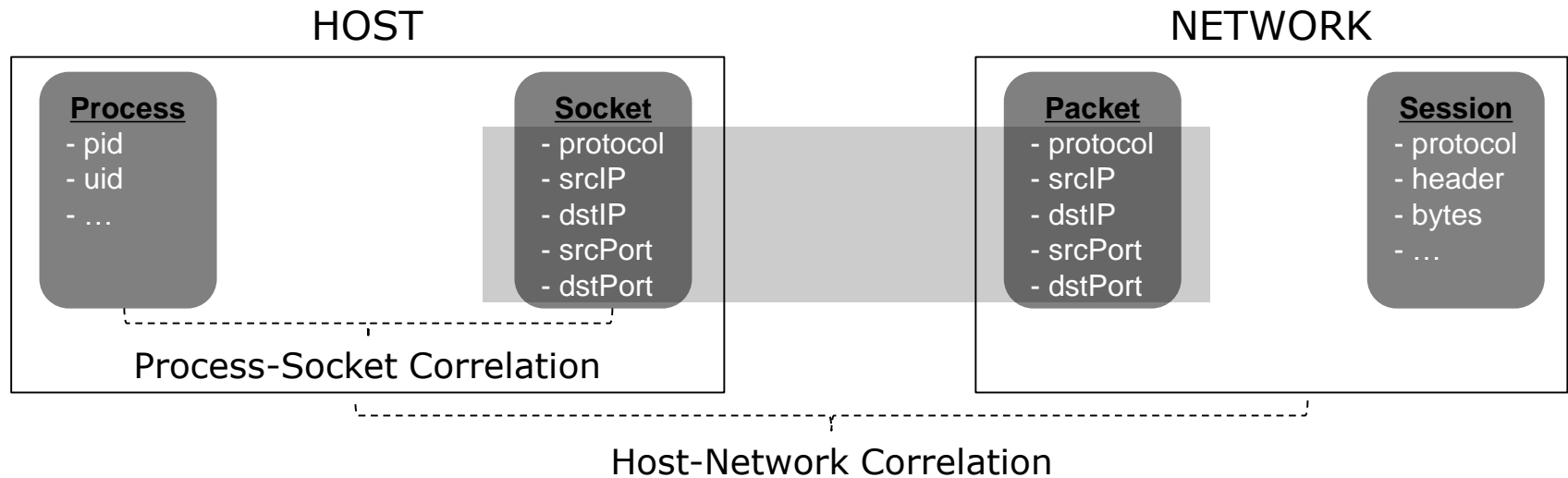


Demo: Host-Network Correlation

```
pi@raspberrypi: ~ 190x25
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ tail -n0 -f /usr/local/bro/logs/current/osq-user_connections.log
1527439274.704343 4C4C4544-0038-4710-8037-C2C04F504332 connect 0.0.0.0 0 192.168.137.1 53 6520 /bin/nc.openbsd nc google.de 80 1000 steffen
1527439274.704343 4C4C4544-0038-4710-8037-C2C04F504332 connect 0.0.0.0 0 172.217.16.67 80 6520 /bin/nc.openbsd nc google.de 80 1000 steffen
1527439274.704343 4C4C4544-0038-4710-8037-C2C04F504332 connect 0.0.0.0 0 2a00:1450:4005:800::2003 80 6520 /bin/nc.openbsd nc google.de 80 1000 steffen
1527439274.704343 4C4C4544-0038-4710-8037-C2C04F504332 connect 0.0.0.0 0 172.217.16.67 80 6520 /bin/nc.openbsd nc google.de 80 1000 steffen
^C
pi@raspberrypi:~ $
```

```
steffen@Atlantis ~ 190x25
steffen@Atlantis ~ $ nc google.de 80
^C
steffen@Atlantis ~ $
```


Process-Socket Correlation



■ Process-Socket Correlation based on audit

- Processes: Event-based table “process_events”
- Socket: Event-based table “socket_events”
 - Incomplete five-tuple socket
 - Two possible socket actions: “bind” and “connect”

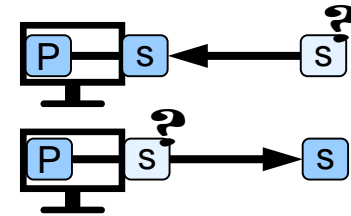
action	protocol	local_addr	local_port	remote_addr	remote_port
connect	✗	✗	✗	<remote_addr>	<remote_port>
bind	✗	<local_addr>	<local_port>	✗	✗

Host-Network Correlation

■ Process-Socket Correlation

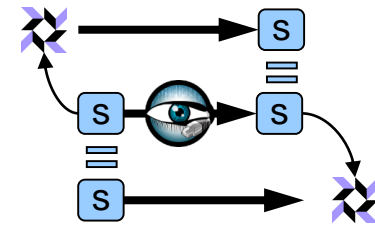
s = (IP:Port)

- Merging of process/socket events based on common process ID
- Process-Socket data of each host
 - Socket binds on local IPs and ports
 - Socket connects to remote IPs and ports



■ Host-Network Correlation for specific network connection

- Matching the five-tuples that identify
 - Sockets on hosts
 - Connections in the network

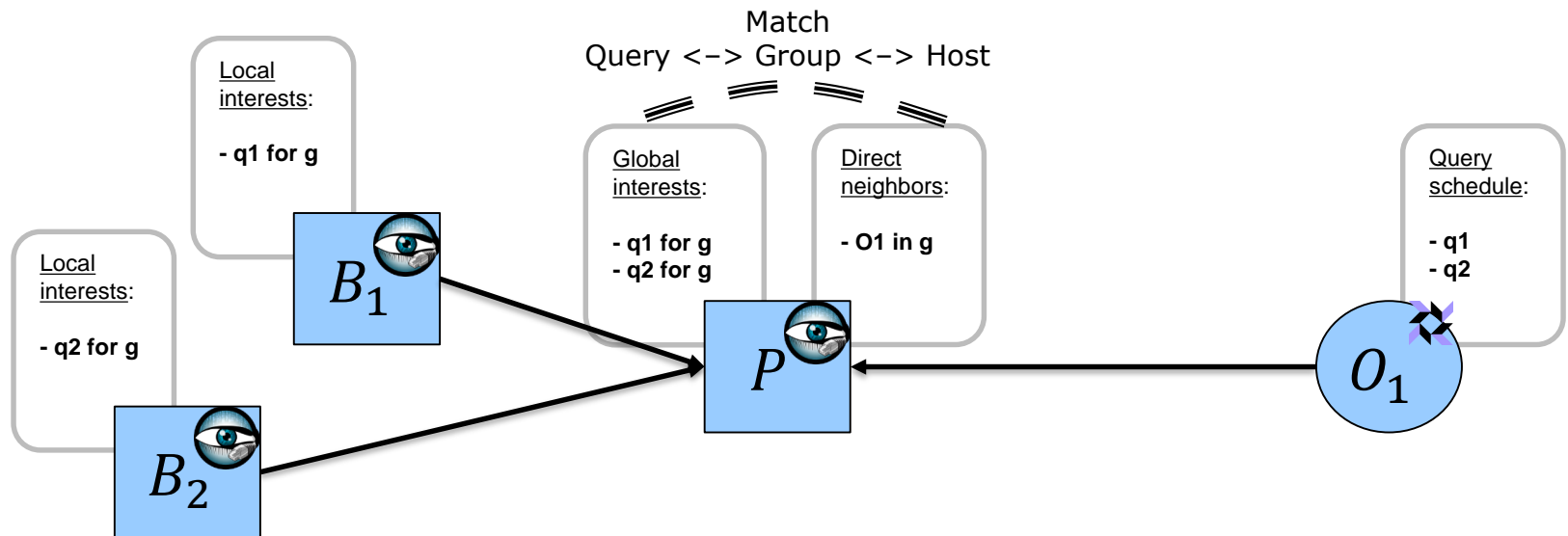
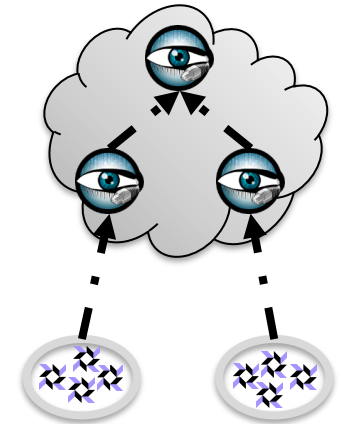


■ Host-Network Correlation with Process-Socket Correlation based on audit

- Identify hosts for source and destination IP of the connection
- Search the Process-Socket data of the two hosts for specific network connection
 - Source host: Match remote address (IP+Port) only
 - Destination host: Match local address (IP+Port) only

Large-Scale Deployments

- Load distribution through proxies and multiple Bros
 - Backbone consists out of Bros and proxies
 - Queries of interest pushed to backbone edges
 - Osquery hosts connect to an edge Bro/proxy
- Distribution of interests



Project Status of Bro-Osquery

- Complete view on processes
 - Using event-based table to capture short-lived processes
 - Table contains only “execve” syscalls
 - Network communication probably by asynchronous threads
 - Created by “fork”/”clone” syscall

- Upgrade to osquery 3
 - Redesign of the kernel audit in Osquery 3
 - Breaks the event-based tables when Osquery schedule is updated
 - Although updating schedule is an external API ([github issue](#))
 - Bro-Osquery is stuck on latest Osquery 2 (2.11.2 from Dec 30, 2017)

- Large-scale testbed
 - Are you interested in running Bro-Osquery?

How to run Bro-Osquery?

- Project repository:
 - <https://github.com/bro/bro-osquery>
- Install Bro-featured Osquery
 - Build from fork until Bro is officially supported
 - Optionally: Set up as service and write configuration file
- Install Osquery-featured Bro
 - Build from source for required development features
 - Install the osquery framework as Bro scripts
 - Use existing/custom Bro scripts to query Osquery hosts

Questions?

